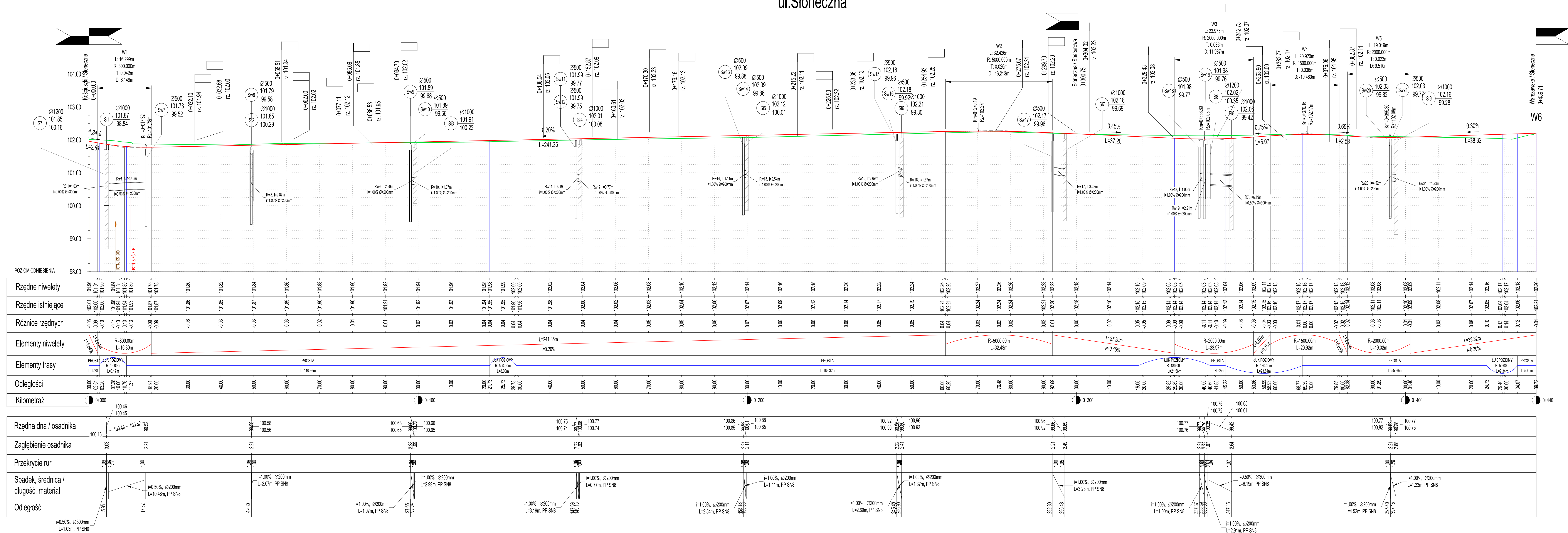


ul.Słoneczna

[illegible]